Pushing deep water frontier

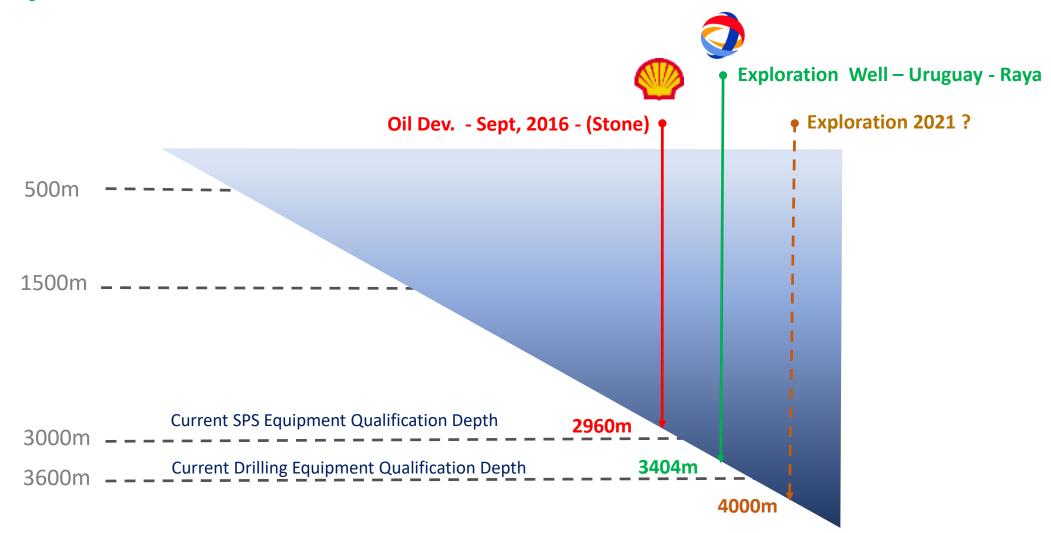
Benoît Ludot





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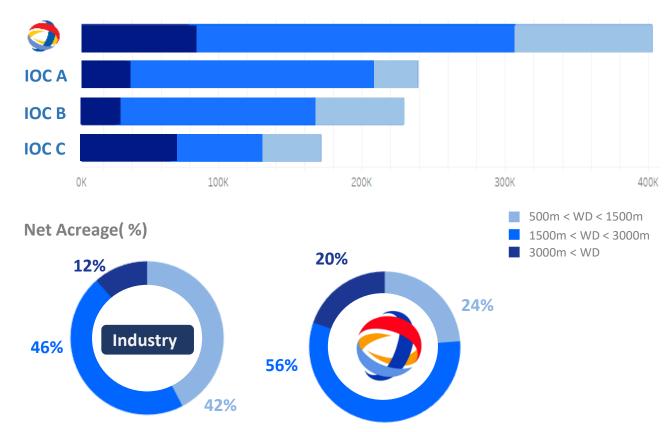
Water Depth Frontiers



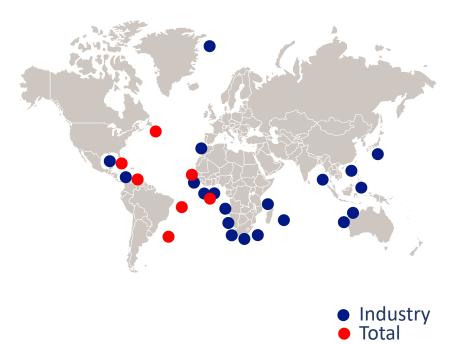


Exploring deeper waters

Net Acreage(sqm)



Acreage localization (WD > 3000m)

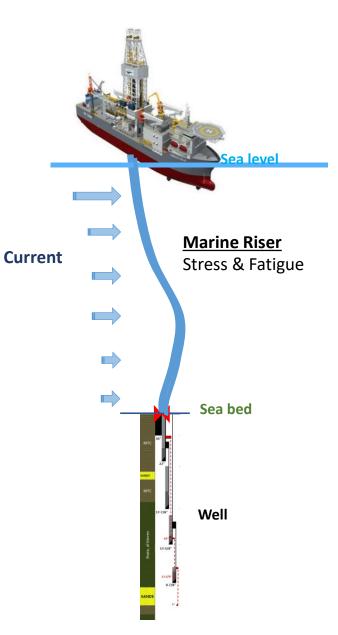




Source : IHS 17-11-2017 / Excludes: Shelf GOM US, Lower48 & South onshore Canada Corrected from equities in O&G Cies.

Pushing the drilling limit

- Drilling equipment
 - True qualification for 12000ft/3600m WD
 - Rig upgrading / New unit required for 3600 m + WD
- Drilling operations
 - Drilling mud cooling
 - Gas kick detection & management
 - Narrow frac windows
- Rig operability envelop
 - Marine riser integrity
 - Rig station keeping capability
 - Rig operability in harsh conditions and/or strong currents
 - Risk of high Wait on Weather (WOW)





The Raya Well – 3404 m WD – water depth world record

- Successful execution
 - HSE incident free
 - Well drilled in 99 days (106 planned)
 - WoW 12 %
- The keys for success
 - Metocean data availability
 - Metocean environment and rig motion modeling capability
 - Extensive upfront engineering
 - Robust operating procedures
 - Operator deep water marine and operation know how
 - Strong collaboration with the drilling contractor







Mobilizing the 0&G industry

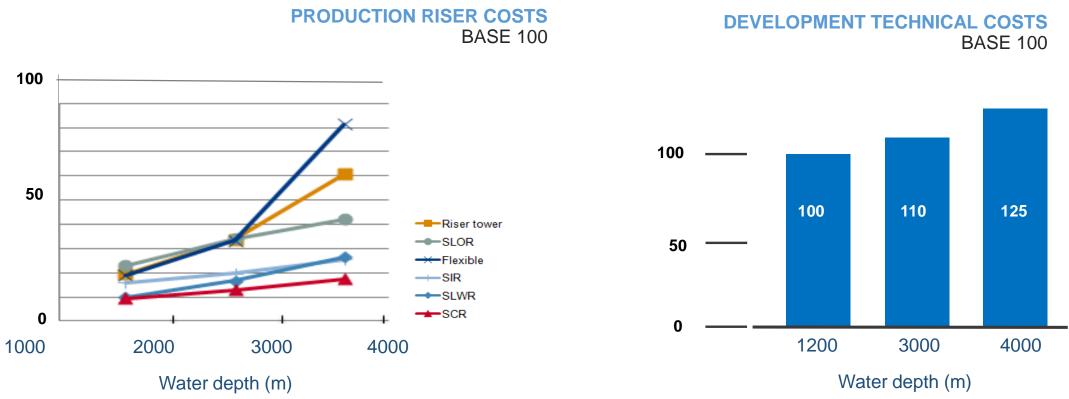
- Equipment to be qualified for 3000m WD in 2021
- 4000 m WD qualification technically feasible in 2025?

	1000m	2000m	3000m	4000m
Subsea Production Systems				
Umbilical Riser Flow Lines				
Subsea Power Distribution				
Subsea Gas Compression				
Subsea Separation				
Drilling & Completion				
Available		Qualif on going	To be qualifie	d



Reducing impact on development cost

• Technology & concept choices are key





In deeper water together

- Extending Exploration drilling capability
- Production equipment qualification
- Development cost reduction
- Disruptive technologies



